## **National Board of Examinations**

Question Paper Name :DrNB Nephrology Paper1Subject Name :DrNB Nephrology Paper1Creation Date :2024-05-15 21:34:06Duration :180Share Answer Key With Delivery Engine :NoActual Answer Key :No

## **DrNB Nephrology Paper1**

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Group Id: 3271871986 **Group Maximum Duration:** 0 180 **Group Minimum Duration: Show Attended Group?:** No **Edit Attended Group?:** No **Group Marks:** 100 Is this Group for Examiner?: No **Examiner permission: Cant View Show Progress Bar?:** No

**Group Number:** 

## **DrNB Nephrology Paper1**

**Section Id:** 3271871989

Section Number: 1

Section type: Offline

Mandatory or Optional: Mandatory

Number of Questions to be attempted: 10

Section Marks: 100

**Enable Mark as Answered Mark for Review and** 

**Clear Response:** 

Yes

**Maximum Instruction Time:** 0

Sub-Section Number: 1

**Sub-Section Id:** 3271871993

**Question Shuffling Allowed:** No

Is Section Default?: null

Question Number: 1 Question Id: 32718726003 Question Type: SUBJECTIVE Consider As

Subjective : Yes Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction

Time: 0

**Correct Marks: 10** 

## Please write your answers in the answer booklet within the allotted pages as follows:-

Question Number	Answer to be attempted within	Question Number	Answer to be attempted within
Q. 1	Page 1-5	Q. 6	Page 26-30
Q. 2	Page 6-10	Q. 7	Page 31-35
Q. 3	Page 11-15	Q. 8	Page 36-40
Q. 4	Page 16-20	Q. 9	Page 41-45
Q. 5	Page 21-25	Q. 10	Page 46-50

- 1. a) Discuss about Complete urine analysis. [7]
- b) Discuss about procedure of renal biopsy, handling and transport of specimen. [3]

Question Number: 2 Question Id: 32718726004 Question Type: SUBJECTIVE Consider As

Subjective: Yes Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction

Time: 0

**Correct Marks: 10** 

a) Role of Klotho in health & disease. [5]

b) Role of magnesium in vascular calcification. [5]

Question Number: 3 Question Id: 32718726005 Question Type: SUBJECTIVE Consider As

Subjective: Yes Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction

Time: 0

**Correct Marks: 10** 

a) Role of complement cascade in glomerular diseases. [5]

b) Complement inhibitory drugs in glomerular diseases. [5]

Question Number: 4 Question Id: 32718726006 Question Type: SUBJECTIVE Consider As

Subjective: Yes Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction

Time: 0

**Correct Marks: 10** 

In clinical trials:

a) Describe various blinding strategies. [5]

b) Intention to treat versus per protocol analysis. [5]

Question Number: 5 Question Id: 32718726007 Question Type: SUBJECTIVE Consider As

Subjective: Yes Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction

Time: 0

**Correct Marks: 10** 

a) Draw the structure of renal podocyte & slit diaphragm. [5]

b) Discuss briefly the podocyte injury & repair mechanism. [5]

Question Number: 6 Question Id: 32718726008 Question Type: SUBJECTIVE Consider As

Subjective: Yes Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction

Time: 0

**Correct Marks: 10** 

a) Renal physiological changes in pregnancy. [4]

b) Management of chronic kidney disease during pregnancy. [6]

Question Number: 7 Question Id: 32718726009 Question Type: SUBJECTIVE Consider As

Subjective: Yes Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction

Time: 0

**Correct Marks: 10** 

- a) Strong ion difference. [5]
- b) Outline its clinical application. [5]

Question Number: 8 Question Id: 32718726010 Question Type: SUBJECTIVE Consider As

Subjective: Yes Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction

Time: 0

**Correct Marks: 10** 

Discuss briefly, concept of:

- a) Free water clearance. [5]
- b) Transtubular potassium gradient. [5]

Question Number: 9 Question Id: 32718726011 Question Type: SUBJECTIVE Consider As

Subjective: Yes Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction

Time: 0

**Correct Marks: 10** 

a) Stains use in assessment of kidney biopsy. [4]

b) Highlight their application & importance. [6]

Question Number: 10 Question Id: 32718726012 Question Type: SUBJECTIVE Consider As

Subjective: Yes Calculator: None Response Time: N.A Think Time: N.A Minimum Instruction

Time: 0

**Correct Marks: 10** 

Structure & function of renal interstitium. [4+6]